



Vexatious Complaints Policy

Policy Type:	HR
Updated:	September 2024
Next Review:	September 2025

Vexatious Complaints Policy

1. Introduction

James Montgomery Academy Trust (JMAT) and its schools, appreciate all feedback, including suggestions, concerns, complaints and compliments. Such feedback is how we know when the schools are doing well, and how we know what we need to improve upon.

The headteacher dealing with complaints as part of their day-to-day management of the school will do so in accordance with the Complaints Procedure, however on occasion, circumstances arise when dealing with such complaints that can begin to impact negatively on the day to day running of the school and directly upon the wellbeing of the children and or staff in school. In these exceptional circumstances, the headteacher may take action in accordance with this policy.

2. Aims

The aims of this policy are to:

- Uphold the standards of courtesy and reasonableness that should characterise all communication between the school and any interested party or complainant.
- Support the wellbeing of the children, staff and headteacher, and or any other interested party, including governors and parents / carers.
- Deal fairly, honestly, openly and transparently with those who make persistent vexatious complaints, and those who harass members of staff in school whilst ensuring that no other stakeholders suffer any detriment.
- Neither this policy nor the corresponding Complaints Procedure will address complaints relating to safeguarding or staff discipline for which specific procedures are in place.

3. Expectations of the school

Parent / Carers or other interested parties who raise an informal or formal complaint with the school can expect the school to:

- Publicise how and when complaints can be raised with the school.
- Publicise the school's Complaints Procedure on the school website.
- Publicise the school's policy for dealing with persistent and / or vexatious complaints.
- Respond within a reasonable time.
- Be available for consultation within a reasonable time limit, bearing in mind the needs of the children and staff within the school, and the nature of the complaint.
- Respond with courtesy and respect.
- Attempt to resolve problems using reasonable means in line with the school's Complaints Procedure.
- Keep complainants informed of the progress towards a resolution of the complaints raised.

4. What the school expect from complainants

We understand that raising a complaint can be stressful, and we are sympathetic to that. However, whilst we believe that all complainants have a right to be heard, understood and respected, we also believe that staff and governors have the same right.

We expect a complainant to be polite and courteous. We will not tolerate aggressive, abusive or unreasonable behaviour. We will also not tolerate unreasonable demands or unreasonable persistence or vexatious complaining.

5. Persistent or vexatious complaints and harassment

Definitions

The school maintains this policy in respect of vexatious and or persistent complaints, and may choose to exercise it if appropriate.

For the purpose of this Policy, a **Vexatious** or **Persistent** complainant is any Interested Party who raises complaints (either informally or formally) or who frequently raises issues that the complainant considers to be within the remit of the school, and whose behaviour is considered unreasonable. Such behaviour may be characterised by:

- Actions that are obsessive, persistent, harassing, prolific or repetitious.
- Prolific correspondence or excessive email or telephone contact about a complaint.
- Use of Freedom of Information requests excessively and unreasonably.
- An insistence upon pursuing unsubstantial complaints and or unrealistic or unreasonable outcomes.
- An insistence upon pursuing complaints in an unreasonable manner.
- An insistence upon only dealing with the headteacher on all occasions, irrespective of the issue and or the level of delegation in the school to deal with such matters; and
- An insistence upon repeatedly pursuing a complaint when the outcome is not satisfactory to the complainant but cannot be changed, e.g. If the desired outcome is beyond the remit of the school because it is unlawful.

For the purpose of this policy **Harassment** is the unreasonable pursuit of such actions as above in such a way that they:

- Appear to be targeted over a significant period of time, at one or more members of staff.
- Cause ongoing stress to individual members(s) of staff.
- Have a significantly adverse effect on the whole or part of the school.
- Are pursued in a manner which could be perceived as intimidating and or oppressive by the recipient(s). This could include situations where persistent demands or criticism whilst not especially taxing or serious when viewed in isolation, have the cumulative effect over time of undermining confidence, well-being and health.

6. The school's actions

In the first instance, the school will verbally inform the complainant that their behaviour is considered to be approaching unreasonable / unacceptable and, if it is not modified, action may be taken in accordance with this policy. This will be confirmed in writing by the headteacher or their delegated member of staff.

(Appendix 1)

If the complainant's behaviour is not modified, the school will take some or all of the following actions as necessary, having regard for the complainant's behaviour and the effect of this behaviour on the school:

- Inform the complainant in writing (**Appendix 2**) that their behaviour is now considered by the school to have become unreasonable/unacceptable and, therefore to fall within the terms of this policy.
- Inform the complainant in writing (**Appendix 2**) that all meetings with any members(s) of staff will be conducted with a third person present, and that notes of meetings may be taken in the interests of all parties.
- Inform the complainant in writing (**Appendix 2**) that, except in emergencies, all routine communication between the complainant and the school should be by letter only.
- In the case of physical or verbal aggression, take advice from JMAT Human Resources or Legal Services and consider warning the complainant about being banned from the school site; or proceed immediately to a temporary ban.
- Consider taking advice from the Board of Trustees of JMAT on pursuing a case under Anti-Harassment legislation.

- Consider taking advice from JMAT Human Resources or Legal Services about implementing specific procedures for dealing with complaints from the complainant, i.e. the complainant will not be able to deal directly with the headteacher. Instead, they communicate with a third party to be identified by the Local Governing Body of the school who will investigate to determine whether or not the complaint is reasonable or vexatious and then advise the headteacher accordingly.

Thus, based upon the last bullet point above, legitimate new complaints may still be considered, even if the person making them is, or has been, subject to the terms of this policy. In such matters, the school may be additionally advised by the Board of Trustees of JMAT.

If a complainant's persistent complaining / harassing behaviour is modified and is then resumed at a later date, within a reasonable period of time, then the school may resume the process identified above, at an appropriate level, in these circumstances, the school may be advised by JMAT Human Resources and or Legal Services.

Appendix 1

Initial letter concerning unreasonable/unacceptable behaviour

(Date)

RECORDED DELIVERY

Dear (insert name of complainant)

This letter is to inform you that the school considers your actions (describe actions, dates and behaviour) on when you, to be unreasonable / unacceptable (delete as appropriate).

We would ask you to bear in mind the fact that such behaviours on the school site can be disruptive and distressing to children, staff and parents/carers. (delete this paragraph if the behaviour in question did not physically occur on the school site)

We are aware that you have raised concerns/complaints, and would advise you that these are being dealt with through the school's Complaints Procedure.

At the moment, we are dealing with these issues by (describe actions being taken to resolve concern).

Please note that the school's policy for dealing with Persistent or Vexatious Complaints / Harassment sets out the standards of behaviour expected of all people in their dealings with the school. These include:

- Behaving reasonably.
- Treating others with courtesy and respect.
- Resolving complaints using the School's Complaints Procedure.
- Avoiding physical and verbal aggression at all times.

This policy also details the steps that we may take if these standards are breached. These steps include:

- Making special arrangements for meetings and communication between you and the school.
- Considering banning you from the school premises.
- Considering legal action.

I ask you to allow the school time to investigate and resolve your complaint in accordance with the Complaints Procedure or other procedure as appropriate. I assure you that we shall take every step to move this investigation and resolution forward as quickly as possible.

Yours sincerely

Headteacher

Appendix 2

Secondary letter concerning unreasonable / unacceptable behaviour now falling under the terms of this policy.

(Date)

RECORDED DELIVERY

Dear (insert name of complainant)

You will recall that I wrote to you on (insert date) informing you that I felt that your behaviour was unreasonable/unacceptable (delete as applicable).

I am now writing to inform you that in view of your behaviour on (Date), when you (describe actions / behaviour) it has been decided that the school's policy for dealing with Persistent or Vexatious Complaints / Harassment will apply from the date of this letter.

With consideration for the circumstances, I have made the following arrangements for your future contact with the school.

(*Delete A or B as applicable)

*A: For the foreseeable future, should you wish to meet with any member of staff, I would ask you to note that:

- All routine communication, including any requests for a meeting between you and the school, will be by letter only. Letters from you need to be addressed to (insert as applicable) at the school address; please note that email correspondence will not be responded to.
- An appointment will be arranged and confirmed in writing as soon as possible.
- A third party from the school will be present throughout the meeting.
- In the interest of all parties, formal notes of the meeting may be made.

*B: For the foreseeable future, all meetings arising from any written communication with the school will not be conducted by a member of staff, but will be conducted by (insert name) who will represent the school. I would ask you to note that:

- All routine communication, including any request for a meeting between you and the school, will be by letter only. Letters from you need to be addressed to (insert as applicable) at the school address; please note that email correspondence will not be responded to.
- An appointment will be arranged and confirmed in writing as soon as possible.
- A third party from the school will be present throughout the meeting.
- In the interest of all parties, formal notes of the meeting may be made.

Exceptionally, these arrangements do not apply to any emergency involving (insert name of pupil) – in which case you should contact the school in the usual way.

Please note that information normally provided on parent's evening(s) will be delivered in a summary written report while these arrangements are in place.

The arrangements described above take effect immediately. If you wish to make a representation about the content of this letter, you can do so by writing to me at the school within 5 working days of the date of this letter.

I hope that the difficulties what we are currently experiencing can soon be resolved.

Yours sincerely

Headteacher